

Science

The debate about energy imports from Russia, by which we keep financing the aggressor on a massive scale, is in full swing.

Here you can find studies that provide the scientific background.



Financing Putin's war: Fossil fuel imports from Russia in the first 100 days of the invasion

By CENTER FOR RESEARCH ON ENERGY AND CLEAN AIR

13 June 2022

Summary: <https://energycleanair.org/publication/russian-fossil-exports-first-100-days>

Full report: https://energycleanair.org/wp/wp-content/uploads/2022/06/Financing-Putins-war-100-days_20220613.pdf

Reporting in The New York Times by Hiroko Tabuchi, 13 June 2022:

<https://www.nytimes.com/2022/06/13/climate/russia-oil-gas-record-revenue.html>



Reparations for Ukraine: An international route map

By CEASEFIRE CENTRE FOR CIVILIAN RIGHTS

16 June 2022

Summary: <https://www.ceasefire.org/reparations-for-ukraine-an-international-route-map/>

Full report: https://www.ceasefire.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/06/CFR_Ukraine_EN_Jun22_3.pdf

Reporting in The Guardian by Patrick Wintour, 16 June 2022:

<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2022/jun/16/plan-needed-to-make-russia-pay-reparations-to-ukrainians-says-report>

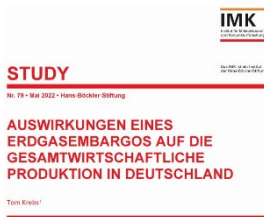


Effects of the energy price crisis on European households Socio-political challenges and policy options

By Jan Christoph Steckel, Leonard Missbach, Nils Ohlendorf, Simon Feindt, and Matthias Kalkuhl

25 May 2022, Mercator Research Institute on Global Commons and Climate Change (MCC)

https://www.mcc-berlin.net/fileadmin/data/C18_MCC_Publications/2022_MCC_Effects_of_the_energy_price_crisis_on_European_households.pdf

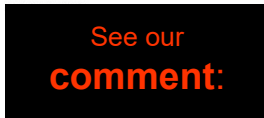


Auswirkungen eines Gasembargos auf die gesamtwirtschaftliche Produktion in Deutschland

By Tom Krebs

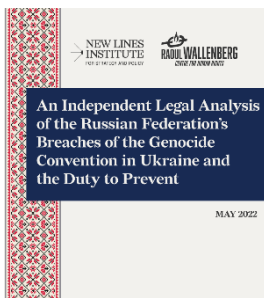
9 May 2022, Macroeconomic Policy Institute (IMK) of the Hans Böckler Foundation

https://www.boeckler.de/de/faust-detail.htm?sync_id=HBS-008318



Gas embargo against Russia, yes or no – which is riskier?

<https://stopfinancingtheaggressor.org/portfolio-items/gas-embargo-against-russia-yes-or-no-which-is-riskier/?portfolioCats=140>



An Independent Legal Analysis of the Russian Federation's Breaches of the Genocide Convention in Ukraine and the Duty to Prevent

By Yonah Diamond et al. (see list of contributors on page 4 of the report)

May 2022, New Lines Institute for Strategy and Policy, Raoul Wallenberg Center for Human Rights

<https://newlinesinstitute.org/an-independent-legal-analysis-of-the-russian-federations-breaches-of-the-genocide-convention-in-ukraine-and-the-duty-to-prevent/>

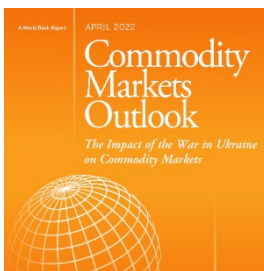


Zu den möglichen gesamtwirtschaftlichen Folgen des Ukrainekriegs: Simulationsrechnungen zu einem verschärften Risikoszenario

By Deutsche Bundesbank

22.04.2022, Monatsbericht April 2022, pp. 15–31

<https://www.bundesbank.de/de/publikationen/suche/zu-den-moeglichen-gesamtwirtschaftlichen-folgen-des-ukrainekriegs-simulationsrechnungen-zu-einem-verschaerften-risikoszenario-889640>



Commodity Markets Outlook: The Impact of the War in Ukraine on Commodity Markets

By International Bank for Reconstruction and Development / World Bank

22.04.2022, World Bank Report April 2022

<https://openknowledge.worldbank.org/handle/10986/37223>



Strength in unity: The economic cost of trade restrictions on Russia

By François Langot, Franck Malherbet, Riccardo Norbiato, and Fabien Tripier

22 April 2022, Column (part of the Vox debate on the economic consequences of war)

<https://voxeu.org/article/economic-cost-trade-restrictions-russia>



Energy supply security in Germany can be guaranteed even without natural gas from Russia

By Franziska Holz, Robin Sogalla, Christian von Hirschhausen, and Claudia Kemfert

13 April 2022, DIWfocus

https://www.diw.de/de/diw_01.c.839511.de/publikationen/diw_focus/2022_0007/energy_supply_security_in_germany_can_be_guaranteed_even_without_natural_gas_from_russia.html



The Economic Rationale for Oil and Gas Embargo on Putin's Regime

By Sergei Guriev, SciencesPo, Paris, and Oleg Itskhoki, University of California at Los Angeles

<https://www.dropbox.com/s/wmptre3vfkfkqysf/Guriev%20Itskhoki.pdf?dl=0>



Friedenzoll auf Putins Rekordeinnahmen?

Wie ein Strafabschlag auf russisches Gas die deutsche Kriegsfinanzierung sofort mindern kann

By Mauricio Vargas

April 2022, Greenpeace Deutschland

<https://www.greenpeace.de/frieden/friedensabgabe-russisches-gas>

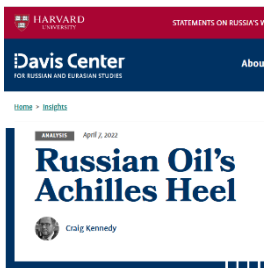


Report on Violations of International Humanitarian and Human Rights Law, War Crimes and Crimes Against Humanity Committed in Ukraine since 24 February 2022

By Wolfgang Benedek, Veronika Bilková and Marco Sassòli

12 April 2022, OSCE Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights (ODIHR)

<https://www.osce.org/files/f/documents/f/a/515868.pdf>



Russian Oil's Achilles Heel

How to Enhance the Impact of Oil Sanctions (Working Draft)

By Craig Kennedy

7/8 April 2022, Harvard University, Davis Center for Russian and Eurasian Studies

<https://daviscenter.fas.harvard.edu/insights/russian-oils-achilles-heel>

Complete paper: <https://navigatingrussia.substack.com/p/russian-oils-achilles-heel?s=r>



Stopp russischer Energieeinfuhren würde deutsche Wirtschaft spürbar treffen, Fiskalpolitik wäre in der Verantwortung

By Christian Bayer, Alexander Kriwoluzky, and Fabian Seyrich

29.03.2022, DIWaktuell Nr. 80

https://www.diw.de/de/diw_01.c.837973.de/publikationen/diw_aktuell/2022_0080/stopp_russischer_energieeinfuhren_wuerde_deutsche_wirtschaft_spuerbar_treffen_fiskalpolitik_waere_in_der_verantwortung.html

Veronika Grimm, Andreas Löschel, Karen Pittel
Die Folgen eines russischen Erdgasembargos
Erdgas ist ein wichtiger Bestandteil der Energieversorgung in Europa. Ein Embargo würde die Energiepreise in die Höhe treiben und die Wirtschaft belasten.

Die Folgen eines russischen Erdgasembargos

By Veronika Grimm, Andreas Löschel, and Karen Pittel

Wirtschaftsdienst – Zeitschrift für Wirtschaftspolitik, 102/2022, pp. 251–255

<https://www.wirtschaftsdienst.eu/inhalt/jahr/2022/heft/4/beitrag/die-folgen-eines-russischen-erdgasembargos.html>

What if Germany is cut off from Russian energy?
Russia's energy exports to Germany are a major source of income for the country. A cut-off would have significant economic consequences.

What if Germany is cut off from Russian energy?

By Rüdiger Bachmann, David Baquce, Christian Bayer, Moritz Kuhn, Andreas Löschel, Benjamin Moll, Andreas Peichl, Karen Pittel, and Moritz Schularick

25 March 2022, Column (part of the Vox debate on the economic consequences of war)

<https://voxeu.org/article/what-if-germany-cut-russian-energy>

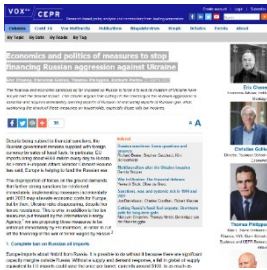


Ukraine-Krieg erschwert Erholung nach Pandemie: Prognose der wirtschaftlichen Entwicklung 2022/2023

By Jah Behringer, Sebastian Dullien, Alexander Herzog-Stein, Peter Hohlfeld, Katja Rietzler, Sabine Stephan, Thomas Theobald, Silke Tober, and Sebastian Watzka

March 2022, IMK Report Nr. 174

<https://www.imk-boeckler.de/de/faust-detail.htm?produkt=HBS-008284>



Economics and politics of measures to stop financing Russian aggression against Ukraine

By Eric Chaney, Christian Gollier, Thomas Philippon, and Richard Portes

22 March 2022, Column (part of the Vox debate on the economic consequences of war)

<https://voxeu.org/article/economics-and-politics-measures-stop-financing-russian-aggression-against-ukraine>

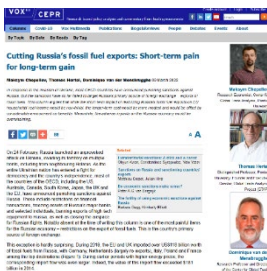


Can Europe manage if Russian oil and coal are cut off?

By Ben McWilliams, Giovanni Sgaravatti, Simone Tagliapietra, and Georg Zachmann

17 March 2022, Bruegel

<https://www.bruegel.org/2022/03/can-europe-manage-if-russian-oil-and-coal-are-cut-off/>



Cutting Russia's fossil fuel exports: Short-term pain for long-term gain

By Maksym Chepeliev, Thomas Hertel, and Dominique van der Mensbrugge

9 March 2022, Column (part of the Vox debate on the economic consequences of war)

<https://voxeu.org/article/cutting-russia-s-fossil-fuel-exports-short-term-pain-long-term-gain>



Wie sich russisches Erdgas in der deutschen und europäischen Energieversorgung ersetzen lässt

By Robert Schlögl, Ferdi Schüth, Antje Boetius, Ottmar Edenhofer, Veronika Grimm, Sibylle Günter, Gerald Haug, Jochem Marotzke, Wolfgang Marquardt, Christoph M. Schmidt, and Ulrich Wagner

08.03.2022, Leopoldina – Nationale Akademie der Wissenschaften, Ad-hoc Stellungnahme

<https://www.leopoldina.org/publikationen/detailansicht/publication/wie-sich-russisches-erdgas-in-der-deutschen-und-europaeischen-energieversorgung-ersetzen-laesst-2022/>



What if? The Economic Effects for Germany of a Stop of Energy Imports from Russia

By Rüdiger Bachmann, David Baquee, Christian Bayer, Moritz Kuhn, Andreas Löschel, Benjamin Moll, Andreas Peichl, Karen Pittel, and Moritz Schularick

March 2022, ECONtribute Policy Brief No. 028

https://www.econtribute.de/RePEc/ajk/ajkpbs/ECONtribute_PB_028_2022.pdf